

JAMES O. FINCKENAUER

E-mail: finckena@andromeda.rutgers.edu
jimfinckena@comcast.net

EDUCATION

- Undergraduate: Bachelor's degree with honors in sociology, Gettysburg College, Gettysburg, PA, 1961. Minor in psychology.
- Graduate: Master's degree in sociology and criminology, New York University, New York, NY, 1965. Ph.D. from New York University, Center for Human Relations Studies in 1971. Doctoral dissertation on "Police Community Contact and the Stereotypic Image of the Police in a Suburban Community."

CAREER OUTLINE

- July 2011: Professor Emeritus & Professorial Fellow, Rutgers University.
- July 2001 – July 2011: Professor II (Distinguished), School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Newark, New Jersey; teach criminal justice policy, organized crime, and comparative criminal justice.
- September 1998 – July 2002: Director, International Center, National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, D.C.
- July 1980 – June 2001: Professor I, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Newark, New Jersey; primary responsibility for teaching and research on juvenile justice and juvenile delinquency, criminal justice policy, program evaluation, and organized crime.
- September 1974 - June 1980: Associate Professor, School of Criminal Justice, Rutgers University, Newark, New Jersey; founding member of the faculty.
- March 1971 - August 1974: Professor and Chairman of the Department of Criminal Justice, Trenton State College, Trenton, New Jersey.
- December 1968 - February 1971: Assistant Director, State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Trenton, New Jersey; responsible for comprehensive criminal justice planning, program development, implementation, and evaluation for the State's criminal justice system.
- April 1968 - December 1968: Research Assistant, Law Enforcement Training Project, (consultant) New Jersey Police Training Commission, Newark, New Jersey;

conducted research used in revamping the basic police training program in the State.

March 1967 - March 1968: Research Associate, Commission to Study the Causes and Prevention of Crime in New Jersey, Trenton, New Jersey.

July 1964 - March 1967: Assistant Superintendent, Ocean Residential Group Center, Forked River, New Jersey; corrections facility for juvenile offenders.

September 1963 - May 1964: Graduate Student, New York University.

October 1961 - September 1963: Personnel and Administrative Officer, U.S. Army.

AWARDS AND HONORS

New York State Scholar Incentive Award, 1963 - 1964.

New York University Founders' Day Award, 1971.

Member of Alpha Kappa Delta, National Sociology Honor Society.

Admitted to Mensa.

Delegate to the National Conference on Criminal Justice of the National Advisory Commission on Criminal Justice Standards and Goals, Washington, D.C., January 1973.

Listed in Contemporary Authors, a guide to current writers.

S.I. Newhouse Scholar, 1984 - 1985.

International Research and Exchanges Board Developmental Fellow, 1985.

International Research & Exchanges Board/USSR Academy of Sciences, Visiting Scholar in the Soviet Union, 1986.

S.I. Newhouse Scholar, 1987 - 1988.

Recipient, 1987-88 Graduate School Research Award.

Member, Editorial Boards, Advances in Criminological Theory, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Juvenile Justice Update, Crime and Delinquency, Trends in Organized Crime, and Victims & Offenders; Board of Advisors, Criminal Justice Research Reports; International Advisory Boards, FORUM: Crime, Society and Governance, International Journal of Security and Terrorism, and European Journal of Criminology.

Reviewer, e.g., Criminal Justice and Behavior, Criminology, Journal of Quantitative Criminology, Journal of Criminal Justice, Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, Social Problems, Justice Quarterly, Crime, Law and Social Change and American Journal

of Police.

Reviewer for the National Science Foundation, and the National Research Council.

Rutgers University Faculty Academic Merit Awards, 1981, 1989, 1991, 1994, 1998-2002, 2004-2008, 2010.

Founder's Award, Department of Law and Justice, Trenton State College, 1992.

ICR Faculty Research Award, 1993.

Visiting Professor, United Nations Asian and Far East Institute, Fuchu, Tokyo, Japan, November, 1993.

Visiting Scholar, Max Planck Institute, Freiburg, Germany, September-November, 1996.

Biographical Sketches in Organized Crime: A Reference Handbook, Patrick J. Ryan, Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 1995; and in Who's Who in America and Who's Who in the World.

Editor, The Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 1995-98.

President, International Association for the Study of Organized Crime, 1997-1999.

Member, Council of Academic Policy Advisors to the New Jersey Legislature, 1997-1998 .

Vice Chairman, International Section, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2000 -2002.

Editor, Trends in Organized Crime, 2001 - 2006.

Recipient of U.S. Department of State's Open Forum Distinguished Public Service Award, October 2001.

Second Vice President, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2002 - 2003.

First Vice President, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2003 - 2004.

President, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2004 - 2005.

Past President and Chair of the Nominations Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2005 – 2006.

North American Resource Center for Child Welfare Pro Humanitate Literary Award for a publication exemplifying intellectual integrity and moral courage in the field of child welfare, 2003.

New Jersey Association of Criminal Justice Educators Jack Mark Memorial Award for

contributions to criminal justice education at the state, national and international levels, May 2005.

Fulbright Senior Specialists Award, J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board, Council for International Exchange of Scholars, March 2007.

Executive Board, International Section, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2007.

Visiting Scholar, Centre of Excellence in Policing and Security, Griffith University, Brisbane, Australia, September – December, 2007.

Invited Participant, Conference on Strategies for Combating International Organized Crime, the Ditchley Foundation, Ditchley Park, UK, January 25-27, 2008.

U.S.- Russia Experts Forum, Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs, U.S. Department of State, 2008.

Expert Working Group Meeting on the draft UNODC Handbook on Conducting Organized Crime Threat Assessments (OCTA), December 11-12, 2008, Bramshill, UK.

Gerhard O. W. Mueller International Section Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2009.

Outstanding Mentor Award, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2010.

Member, American Psychological Association Task Force on Trafficking of Women and Girls, 2011 -- .

Lecturer, Department of Criminology, University of Pennsylvania, 2011, 2012.

GRANTS/CONTRACTS

Criminal Justice Internship Project, New Jersey State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, January 1, 1971 to December 31, 1972, \$25,000, principal investigator.

Criminal Justice Planning Institute, New Jersey State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, July 1, 1975 to May 1, 1976, \$30,000, principal investigator.

Juvenile Awareness Project Help Evaluation Project, New Jersey State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, December 1, 1977 to September 30, 1978, \$25,000, principal investigator.

Improved Correctional Field Services Project, U.S. Department of Justice, Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, October 10, 1978 to August 31, 1981, \$424,267, co-principal investigator.

United Nations Ad Hoc Meeting of Experts on Youth, Crime and Justice, November, 1983,

\$5,000, co-principal investigator.

New Jersey Committee for the Humanities--Capital Punishment in the United States, May 1, 1984 to December 31, 1984, \$7,305, principal investigator.

Rutgers University Mason W. Gross Lecture Series, May 1, 1984 to December 31, 1984, \$8,000 principal investigator.

Rutgers University Research Council, February 1, 1988 to May 1, 1988, \$2,000 principal investigator.

Rutgers University International Research Program, July 1, 1988 to September 1, 1988, \$1,000, principal investigator.

International Research & Exchanges Board, November 21, 1989, \$2,000, principal investigator (Organized Crime in the Soviet Union).

Rutgers University International Research Program, November 22, 1989, \$1,200, principal investigator (Organized Crime in the Soviet Union).

International Research and Exchanges Board, January, 1993, \$1,781, principal investigator (Law and Deviance Among Russian Youth).

Project CORE (Communities Organized to Regain Their Environments), NJ Department of Human Services, October 1, 1993 to September 30, 1994, \$666,770, co-principal investigator.

Soviet Emigre Organized Criminal Networks in the United States, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, October 1, 1993 to March 31, 1996, \$222,245, co-principal investigator.

Alternatives to Custody for Juveniles, Union County, New Jersey, November 1, 1994 to May 31, 1996, \$43,959, principal investigator.

Rutgers University Research Council, July 1, 1996 to June 30, 1997, \$1,000, principal investigator ("Thieves in Law" in the former Soviet Union).

International Research and Exchanges Board, July 18, 1996 to June 1, 1997, \$2,750, principal investigator ("Thieves in Law" in the former Soviet Union).

Risk Assessment Study for New Jersey's Juvenile Justice Commission, January 1, 1997 to June 30, 1998, \$47,444, principal investigator.

US/Ukraine Research Partnership Program – program manager for \$1.1 million grant from the Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement, (U.S. State Department) to the National Institute of Justice; September 1998 to May 2002.

Study of Asian Transnational Organized Crime for the National Institute of Justice, July 1,

2003 to September 30, 2004, \$80,000, co-principal investigator.

A Case of Human Trafficking: The Transnational Movement of Chinese Women for Sex Work, National Institute of Justice, USDOJ, September 1, 2006 to August 30, 2008, \$284,287, principal investigator.

RESEARCH ACCOMPLISHMENTS; SCHOLARLY AND CREATIVE ACTIVITY

Books

Scared Straight! and the Panacea Phenomenon, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, Inc., 1982. Reviewed in Federal Probation, Vol. 46, No. 4, December 1982; Criminology, February 1983; Corrections Today, 1983.

Juvenile Delinquency and Corrections: The Gap Between Theory and Practice, Orlando, FL: Academic Press, Inc., 1984. Reviewed in Corrections Today, 1984; Criminal Justice Policy Review, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1984.

Organized Crime in America (with D.J. Kenney), Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Publishing Co., 1995. Reviewed in Kriminologisches Journal 27.Jahrgang / Heft 4 / 1995.

Russian Youth: Law, Deviance, and the Pursuit of Freedom, New Brunswick, New Jersey: Transaction Press, 1995. Reviewed in British Journal of Criminology, Vol. 36, No. 4, Autumn 1996; The Criminologist, Vol. 22, No. 1, January/February 1997; International Criminal Justice Review, "Cross-Cultural Research on Juvenile Justice: Insights and Hazards," Vol. 8, 1998; Droit et Soci ■ t ■, 33-1996; Juvenile Justice Update, August/September 1996; Osteuropa, April 1996; Social Pathology: A Journal of Reviews, Vol. 2, No. 3, Fall 1996; The Russian Review, Vol. 56:1, January 1996; Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, February 1997; International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology, 40(4), 1996.

Russian Mafia in America: Immigration, Culture, and Crime (with E. Waring), Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 1998. Reviewed in The Washington Post Book World, February 28, 1999; The Jerusalem Post, "Crime Briefs," March 26, 1999; Law and Politics Book Review, Vol. 9, No. 6, June 1999; Choice, July/August 1999; Security Letter, Vol. XXIX, No. 15, September 1, 1999; Nordik Tidssdrift for Kriminalvidenskab, No. 2, March 2000; Contemporary Sociology: A Journal of Reviews, Vol. 29, No. 3, May 2000; Times Literary Supplement, September 8, 2000; Democratizatsiya: The Journal of Post-Soviet Democratization, Vol. 8, No. 4, Fall 2000; The Literature of Criminal Justice, A-20, 1998-2000; Kriminologisches Journal, 33, Jahrgang/Heft 1/2001; Criminal Justice Review, Vol. 25, No. 1, Spring 2000; Australian Journal of Politics and History, Vol. 49, No. 3, 2003.

Scared Straight – The Panacea Phenomenon Revisited (with P. Gavin, et al.), Prospect Heights, ILL: Waveland Press, Inc., 1999. Reviewed in Juvenile Justice Update, August/September 1999.

The Prediction and Control of Organized Crime: The Experience of Post-Soviet Ukraine (co-editor), New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2004. Reviewed in Global Crime

Today, 2005.

The Mafia and Organized Crime: A Beginner's Guide, Oxford, England: Oneworld Publications, 2007. Reviewed in Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 11, No. 2, June 2008; International Criminal Justice Review, September 2010 20: 322-323.

Asian Transnational Organized Crime, (with Ko-lin Chin), Happaug, NY: Nova Science Publishers, 2007.

Selling Sex Overseas: Chinese Women and the Realities of Prostitution and Sex Trafficking, (with Ko-lin Chin), New York, NY: NYU Press, 2012.

Journals/Monographs

Science, Theory and Action (Special Issue of Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency), Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Periodicals Press, February 1996, with W. S. Laufer. Listed in Federal Probation's "Top Ten List of Books and Articles in 1995-1996."

The Threat of Russian Organized Crime, a peer-reviewed monograph in the NIJ International Series, Issues in International Crime, July 2001 (with Yuri A. Voronin).

Co-Editor, Special Issue of Journal of Police & Society, An Interdisciplinary Israeli Journal of Law Enforcement & Criminology, April 2003.

Asian Transnational Organized Crime and its Impact on the United States: Developing a Transnational Crime Research Agenda, NIJ International Series, Issues in International Crime, January 2007 (with Ko-lin Chin).

Chapters in Books

"Guided Group Interaction: A Rehabilitative Approach" in Rehabilitation of the Urban Disadvantaged, and Climbing Ghetto Walls, eds. John G. Cull and Richard E. Hardy, American Lecture Series, Springfield, Ill.: Charles C. Thomas, 1973.

"Causal Theory and the Treatment of Juvenile Offenders: A Case Study," Chapter III, Advances in Forensic Psychology and Psychiatry, Norwood, N.J.: Ablex Publishing Corp., 1984, co-authored.

"The American Experiment in Criminal Justice Planning for Urban Crime Prevention," USSR-US Criminological and Criminal Law Problems in the Struggle Against City Crime, Institute of State and Law, Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Moscow, 1987.

"Juvenile Criminals: Punishment or Reform?" in Correctional Theory and Practice, eds. Clayton Hartjen and Edward Rhine, Chicago: Nelson-Hall, Inc., 1992.

"Public Support for the Death Penalty: Retribution as Just Deserts or Retribution as

Revenge?" in Criminal Justice: Concepts and Issues, Edited by Chris W. Eskridge, Los Angeles, CA: Roxbury Publishing Co., 1993; 2nd Ed. 1996.

"Russian Organized Crime in America," a chapter in Handbook of Organized Crime in the United States, Robert J. Kelly, et al., eds., Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1994.

"Myths and Organized Crime: Is There a Mafia, and Does It Really Matter," in Essays and Readings in Criminology, eds., Robert D. Crutchfield, et al., Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press, with D. Kenney, 1995; and in Crime Readings, 2nd Ed., 2000.

"Russia," in D. J. Shoemaker, ed., International Handbook on Juvenile Justice, Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1996.

"Russian Emigre Crime in the United States: Organized Crime or Crime that is Organized?" in Phil Williams, ed., Russian Organized Crime: The New Threat? London: Frank Cass, with E. Waring, 1997.

"Migration and Organized Crime: the Russian Connection," in Alex P. Schmid, ed., Migration and Crime, Milano, Italy: ISPAC, 1998.

"Preface," in Crime and Culture in Yup'ik Villages, Nella Lee, Lewiston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 2000 (Selected by the Newberry Library for its collection).

"Two Worlds of Deviance: Russia and the United States," in Handbook of Youth and Justice, Susan O. White, ed., Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers, 2001.

"Russian Transnational Organized Crime and Human Trafficking," in Migration Merchants: Global Human Trafficking in Comparative Perspective, David Kyle and Rey Koslowski, eds., Johns Hopkins University Press, 2001.

"Human Trafficking: A Growing Criminal Market in the U.S.," in Trafficking in Women and Children, Anna M. Troubnikoff, ed., Nova Science Publishers, Inc., 2003, with Jennifer Schrock.

"Foreword," Visions for Change: Crime and Justice in the Twenty-First Century, Roslyn Muraskin & Albert R. Roberts, eds., Prentice Hall, 2004.

"Fear of Crime among Vulnerable Populations: Homeless Women," in Victimizing Vulnerable Groups, Charisse Tia Maria Coston, ed., Praeger, 2004, with Charisse Coston.

"Organized Crime in North America," in The Handbook of Transnational Crime and Justice, Phil Reichel, ed., Sage Publications, 2004, with Jay Albanese.

"Ruminating About Boot Camps: Panaceas, Paradoxes, and Ideology," in Rehabilitation Issues, Problems, and Prospects in Boot Camp, Brent B. Benda & Nathaniel J. Pallone, eds., The Haworth Press, Inc., 2005.

"What is comparative criminal justice?" in Teaching Manual for International and

Comparative Criminal Justice, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2007.

“State Law and Human Trafficking,” in Proceedings of Marshaling Every Resource: State and Local Responses to Human Trafficking, Woodrow Wilson School, Princeton University, with Min Liu, 2007.

“Introduction,” to Theft of the Nation – the Structure and Operations of Organized Crime in America, by Donald R. Cressey, republication by Transaction Publishers, 2008.

“Culture of Lawfulness Training for Police,” in For the Rule of Law: Criminal Justice Teaching and Training across the World, Kauko Aromaa and Slawomir Redo (eds.) co-published by the HEUNI (European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, Helsinki, Finland) and the Korean Institute of Criminal Justice Policy (KICJP, Seoul), 2008.

“Organized Crime Control Policy,” in The Handbook of Crime and Public Policy, Michael Tonry (ed.), Oxford University Press, Inc., 2009.

“Sex Trafficking: A Target for Situational Crime Prevention?” with Ko-lin Chin, in Situational Prevention of Organised Crimes, edited by Karen Bullock, Ronald V. Clarke and Nick Tilley, Willan Publishing, 2010.

“Russian Organized Crime,” with Eric G. Lesneskie and Alexander Sukharenko, in International Criminal Justice, edited by Mangai Natarajan, Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Addendum to “Russian Transnational Organized Crime and Human Trafficking,” in Migration Merchants: Global Human Trafficking in Comparative Perspective, 2nd Ed., David Kyle and Rey Koslowski, eds., Johns Hopkins University Press, 2011.

“Leading Organized Crime Problems,” “Scope and Patterns of Organized Crime,” “Threat, Impact and Harm to the United States,” “Taiwan Gangs,” “The Trafficking of Mainland Chinese Women to Taiwan for the Purpose of Prostitution,” “Hong Kong Drug Trafficking Situation,” and “Hong Kong: Chinese Human Smuggling,” in Organized Crime, Gangs and Trafficking, edited by Carter M. Webb and Paul W. Dobrev, Nova Science Publishers, Inc., 2011, all with Ko-lin Chin.

“The Challenges in Researching Organized Crime,” in Universalis: Liber amicorum Cyrille Fijnaut, Intersentia, Antwerp – Cambridge, 2011.

“The Threat of Harm by Transnational Organized Criminals: A U.S. Perspective,” with David Marvelli, in The Routledge Handbook of Transnational Organized Crime, edited by Felia Allum and Stan Gilmour, 2011.

“Russian Organized Crime – At Home and Abroad,” in Organized Crime: Dark Sides of Globalization, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie (KIT) and ZAK | Zentrum für Angewandte Kulturwissenschaft und Studium Generale, 2012.

“Educating for Justice: Its Past, Present, and Future,” in Contemporary Issues in Criminal

Justice: A Research-Based Introduction, Looseleaf Press, 2012.

Journal Articles

Refereed

"Higher Education and Police Discretion" Journal of Police Science and Administration, Vol. 3, No. 4, December 1975.

"Some Factors in Police Discretion and Decision Making," Journal of Criminal Justice, Vol. 4, No. 1, Spring 1976.

"Some Legal and Rehabilitative Issues of Mutual Agreement Programming for Parole Release," The Capital University Law Review, Vol. 5, No. 3, 1976, (with Carol Rauh).

"Crime as a National Political Issue: 1964-76 - From Law and Order to Domestic Tranquility," Crime and Delinquency, January 1978.

"A Case Study of Action Research in Probation: The Improved Correctional Field Services Project," Evaluation and Program Planning, Vol. 9, No. 4, 1986.

Public Support for the Death Penalty: Retribution as Just Deserts or Retribution as Revenge?" Justice Quarterly, Vol. 5, No. 1, March 1988.

"Corrections in the Soviet Union," The Prison Journal, Vol. 68, No. 1, Spring-Summer, 1988.

"Juvenile Delinquency in the USSR: Social Structural Explanations," International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, Vol. 12, No. 1 & 2 (Spring & Winter 1988).

"Legal Socialization Theory: A Precursor to Comparative Research in the Soviet Union," Advances in Criminological Theory, Vol. 2, January 1990.

"Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Subcultures in the Former Soviet Union," International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice, Vol. 16, No. 1 and 2, Spring/Fall 1992, with L. Kelly.

"The Second Generation of American Criminal Justice," Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Vol. 33, February, 1996, 5-15, with W. Laufer.

"Russian Emigre Crime in the U.S.: Organized Crime or Crime that is Organized?" Transnational Organized Crime, Vol. 2, Nos. 2/3, 139-155, Summer/Autumn, 1996, with E. Waring.

"Delinquency Among a Sample of Russian Youth: A Test of Power-Control Theory," International Criminal Justice Review, Vol. 8, 15-32, 1998, with R. Weidner and W. Terrill.

"Well-Meaning Programs Can Have Harmful Effects! Lessons From Experiments of Programs Such as Scared Straight," Crime & Delinquency, Vol. 46, No. 3, 354-379, July 2000, with A. Petrosino and C. Turpin-Petrosino.

"Mexico and the United States of America: neighbors confront drug trafficking," Forum on Crime and Society, Vol. 1, No. 2, 1-18, December 2001, w. J. Fuentes and G. Ward.

"Laws, Rules and Police Policy," Criminology & Public Policy, Vol. 2, No. 1, 161-166, November 2002.

"Introduction: Policing a Multicultural Society," Journal of Police & Society, No. 7, 5-12, April 2003, with E. Erez and P. Ibarra.

"Evaluability Assessment in Juvenile Justice: A Case Example," Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice: An Interdisciplinary Journal, 3(3), 265-275, July 2005, with S. Margaryan and M. L. Sullivan.

"Ruminating About Boot Camps: Panaceas, Paradoxes, and Ideology," Journal of Offender Rehabilitation, Vol. 40, Nos. 3/4, 2005, 199-207.

"The Quest for Quality in Criminal Justice Education," Justice Quarterly, Vol. 22, Number 4 413-426, December 2005.

"The Resurgence of Prostitution in China: Explanations and Implications," Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice, 26 (1) 89-102, 2010, with Min Liu.

"Victims of Sex Trafficking in Turkey: Characteristics, Motivations, and Dynamics," Women & Criminal Justice, 20 (1) 57, 2010, with Oguzhan Omer Demir.

"Chickenheads, Agents, Mommies, and Jockeys: The Social Organization of Transnational Commercial Sex," Crime, Law and Social Change, Volume 56 / 2011, with Ko-lin Chin.

General

"Theory and Practice in Sentencing the Political Criminal: A Comment," Criminal Law Bulletin, Vol. 10, No. 8, October 1974.

"A Model Program: Accreditation of Non-Traditional Police Learning," The Police Chief, August 1976.

"Scared Crooked," Psychology Today, August 1979.

"Scared Straight - the facts behind the figures," p.d. cue (the official publication of the National Association of Television Program Executives), August/September, 1979.

“‘Scared Straight’ and the Panacea Phenomenon: Discussion,” Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences: Forensic Psychology and Psychiatry, Vol. 347, June 20, 1980.

“Teoria e Pratica nel Trattamento dei Giovani Delinquenti Americani,” Giustizia e Costituzione, Associazione di Studi Giuridici e Costituzionali, Anno XVI, Nuova Serie, Numeri 1-2, Gennaio Giugno 1985.

"Revenge Restrained," New Jersey Law Journal, March 19, 1987.

"Institutional Treatment Possibilities for Young Offenders," International Review of Criminal Policy, Nos. 39 and 40, 1990 (with T. McArdle).

"Fear of Crime Among Vulnerable Populations: Homeless Women," Journal of Social Distress and the Homeless, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1993, with C. Coston.

"The Police Response to Juvenile Crime in Urban America," Report for 1993 and Resource Material Series No. 45, United Nations Asia and Far East Institute, Fuchu, Tokyo, 1994, (December), 170-180.

"Law Enforcement Perceptions of Soviet Emigre Crime Networks in the United States," Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 1, Spring 1996, 37-40, with E. Waring and E. Barthe.

"Soviet Emigre Organized Criminal Networks in the United States," Journal of International Law, Vol. 1, No. 1, 1996, 62-78.

"Kriminalitat russischer Emigranten: Organisierte Kriminalitat oder Kriminalitat, die organisiert ist?" Magazin fur die Polizei, Nr. 254, Juni 1997, 31-37.

“Legal Socialization: Concepts and Practices,” Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 4, Winter 1998, 30-40; also published in Civnet Journal, Vol. 2, No.1, January-February 1998, 1-22.

“Meeting the Challenge of Transnational Crime,” National Institute of Justice Journal, July 2000, 2-7.

“Challenging the Russian Mafia Mystique,” National Institute of Justice Journal, April 2001, 2-7.

“Scared Straight,” Encyclopedia of Crime & Punishment, David Levinson (ed.), Berkshire Reference Works/Sage, Vol. 4, 2002, 1434-1437.

“Russia,” Encyclopedia of Crime and Punishment, David Levinson (ed.), Berkshire Reference Works/Sage, Vol. 3, 2002, 1423-1429.

“The Russian ‘Mafia,’” Society, Transaction Publishers, Vol. 41, No. 5, July/August 2004, 61-64.

“Representations and Misrepresentations of Human Trafficking,” Trends in Organized

Crime, Vol. 8, No. 3, Spring 2005, with Galma Jahic.

“Problems of Definition: What is Organized Crime?” Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 8, No. 3, Spring 2005.

“Labor Racketeering: A Prologue and Review,” Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 9, No. 4, Summer 2006.

“Asian Transnational Organized Crime and its Impact on the United States: Developing a Transnational Crime Research Agenda,” Trends in Organized Crime, Vol. 10, No. 2, Winter 2006.

“The oldest trade - Sex trafficking into the US,” Jane’s Intelligence Review, March 23, 2009.

Book Reviews

"Who are the Victims?" a review article on Juvenile Victimization: The Institutional Paradox in The Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology, December 1976.

A book review of Deviant Interpretations in Crime and Delinquency, January 1980.

A review of The Limits of Law Enforcement in Contemporary Sociology, Vol. 13, No. 3, May 1984.

A review of Child Welfare and Social Defence in Criminal Justice Policy Review, Vol. One, No. 3, 1986.

A summary of "Juvenile Delinquency and Corrections: The Gap Between Theory and Practice", National Institute of Justice, Criminal Justice Book Summaries, March, 1986.

A review of Delinquency and Community in Children and Youth Services Review.

A review of The Politics of Juvenile Crime in the Journal of Criminal Justice, Vol. 17, No. 3, 1989.

A review of Reducing Delinquency in Contemporary Psychology, 1990.

A review of Delinquents on Delinquency in Federal Probation, June, 1991.

A review of "Gorbachev's `New Thinking' on Terrorism" in the International Criminal Justice Review, Vol. 2, 1992.

A review of "Dangerous Ground: The World of Hazardous Waste Crime," by D. Rebovich,

Criminal Justice Review, 1994, 19: 1, (Spring), 116-118.

A review of "The Crooked Ladder," by J.B. O'Kane, in Criminal Organizations, 1995, (Spring), 30-31.

A review of "Police for the Future," by David H. Bayley, Criminal Law Forum, Vol. 6, No. 3, 1995, with W. Terrill, 1-8.

A review of "Comrade Criminal," by Stephen Handelman, The Russian Review, Vol. 55, No. 3, (July, 1996), 530-531.

A review of "Russian Politics in Transition," in the International Criminal Justice Review, Vol. 10, 2000.

A review of "Heijin – Organized Crime, Business and Politics in Taiwan," in Trends in Organized Crime, Summer 2002, Vol. 7, No. 4.

A review of "Wages of Crime – Black Markets, Illegal Finance, and the Underworld Economy," in Crime, Law & Social Change (2006), 45: 227-230.

Review of "Organized Crime and Corruption in Georgia," in The Russian Review (2008), 67 (3).

Review of "Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations: Families, Networks, and Cultural Imperatives," in American Journal of Sociology, November 2009, Vol. 115, No. 3.

Review of "The Jersey Sting – A True Story of Corrupt Pols, Money-Laundering Rabbis, Black Market Kidneys, and the Informant Who Brought It All Down," in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Books, clcjbooks@newark.rutgers.edu, September 2011.

Other publications, including translations, research notes, limited circulation reports, etc.

Staff Report: A Survey of Crime Control and Prevention in New Jersey, Commission to Study the Causes and Prevention of Crime in New Jersey, March 1968 (with Dr. Harry Manuel Schulman and Mr. Verner Henry).

Law Enforcement Training Project - Survey of Community Expectations of Police Service: A Pilot Study - First Report, New Jersey Police Training Commission, January 1969 (with Ralph Green and Geraldine Schaeffer).

1970 New Jersey Plan for Criminal Justice, State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Dissemination Document No. 8, July 1970.

1971 New Jersey Plan for Criminal Justice, State Law Enforcement Planning Agency, Dissemination Document No. 9, January 1971.

"Some Important Issues Regarding Juvenile Justice in New Jersey," paper prepared for the National Center for Juvenile Justice, June 1976.

"Juvenile Services Profile Questionnaire for New Jersey," report prepared for the National Center for Juvenile Justice, November 1976.

"The Police Diversion Survey," report prepared for the National Center for Juvenile Justice, May 1977.

Probation on Trial, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, September 1977 (with D. Gottfredson and C. Rauh).

Local Criminal Justice Planning in New Jersey: A Case Study, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, June 1978 (with J. Albanese, *et al.*); A paper on this study was presented at the American Society of Criminology annual meeting in Dallas, Texas, November, 1978 and at the Second National Workshop on Criminal Justice Evaluation in Washington, D.C. in November 1978.

Juvenile Awareness Project Evaluation Report No. 1, December 1978.

Juvenile Awareness Project Evaluation Report No. 2, April 1979.

The World Book Encyclopedia

"Criminal Justice"	1981 --.
"Parole"	1982 and 1988.
"Sentence"	1982 and 1988.
"Search Warrant"	1983 and 1986.
"Prison"	1985 and 2000.
"Alcatraz"	1985, 1988 and 1994.
"San Quentin"	1985 and 1994.
"The Fifth Amendment"	1985 --.
"Chain gang"	1988.
"Contempt"	1988.
"False imprisonment"	1988.
"Fine"	1988.
"Indictment"	1988 and 1990.
"Injunction"	1988.
"Pardon"	1988 and 1990.
"Penal colony"	1988.
"Reprieve"	1988 and 1990.
"Subpoena"	1988.
"Summons"	1988.
"Electronic tagging"	2007

A Case Study of Social Action: The Improved Correctional Field Services Project, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, June 1981 (with D. Gottfredson).

Screening for Risk: An Assessment of the ICFS Project Instruments, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, June 1981 (with F. Taxman and D. Gottfredson).

Risk, Supervision, and Recidivism: The First Six Months of Recorded Experience in the Improved Correctional Field Services Project, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, June 1981 (with F. Taxman and D. Gottfredson).

Social Adjustment: A Preliminary Report of the Improved Correctional Field Services Project, Newark, N.J.: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice, June 1981 (with F. Taxman).

The Chronic Juvenile Offender Project Final Report, report prepared for the Trenton Mayor's Advisory Committee on Crime, December 1982 (with B. Fiore and G. Joppich).

A Case Study of Reducing Jail Overcrowding, report prepared for the Atlantic County, New Jersey, Criminal Justice Planning Unit, 1985.

Needs and Problems Assessment for the Somerset County Jail, report prepared for the Somerset County Board of Chosen Freeholders, June 1987.

A Study of Recidivism Among Juveniles Released from St. Gabriel's Hall. Research Report, December 1989 (with H. Sontheimer & L. Nelson-Green).

Needs Assessment: Alternatives to Custody for Juveniles in Union County, New Jersey, report prepared for the Union County Youth Services Commission, January 1995 (with N. La Vigne and R. Weidner).

Domestic and International Organized Crime, Report of the Task Force on Organized Crime of the American Society of Criminology, March 1995.

An Analysis of Russian-Emigre Crime in the Tri-State Region, report prepared with the New York State Organized Crime Task Force, the New York State Commission of Investigation, and the New Jersey State Commission of Investigation, June 1996.

Union County Needs Assessment Project: Phase Two Final Report, report prepared for the Union County, NJ Youth Services Commission, August 1996 (with D. Nurge and L. Keels).

"Organized Crime: A Global Perspective," contribution to report of The Professor Thorolf Rafto Foundation for Human Rights, Bergen, Norway, Spring, 1997.

Contribution to United Nations Manual on Juvenile Justice, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Division, United Nations Office at Vienna, 1997.

"Legal Socialization: Concepts and Practices in the United States and Russia," paper for National Strategy Information Center, Washington, DC, October 1997.

"Furthering a Culture of Lawfulness: The Role of Primary & Secondary Education in Countering Crime and Corruption," Report for National Strategy Information Center, Washington, DC, December 1997.

"Soviet Émigré Organized Criminal Networks in the United States," Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, March 1998.

"Risk Assessment Study," Final Report to the New Jersey Juvenile Justice Commission, August 1998.

"Understanding and Combating Organized Crime," paper in Problems in the Struggle Against Crime in the Sphere of Economic Development, Conference Proceedings, National Law Academy, Kharkiv, Ukraine, 1999, pp. 37-38.

"Sex and Transnational Crime: Women in the Criminal Justice System," Rapporteur's Report for the Workshop on Women in the Criminal Justice System, Tenth United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, July 2000.

"Foreword," I-ADAM in Eight Countries: Approaches and Challenges, Research Report, National Institute of Justice, Washington, DC, May 2002, iii-vii.

"Human Trafficking: A Growing Criminal Market in the U.S.," Research Report, National Institute of Justice, International Center, <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/international/ht.html> (with Jennifer Schrock).

"Russia's Culture of Deviance," Blog.WashingtonPost.com/postglobal, January 16, 2007.

"U.S.- Russian Cooperation in Combating Organized Crime," Policy Brief, U.S.- Russia Experts Forum, October 2008.

"Researching and Rethinking Sex Trafficking: The Movement of Chinese Women to Asia and the United States for Commercial Sex," Final Report to the National Institute of Justice, August 2010 (with Ko-lin Chin).

Papers, Abstracts, and Lectures

"Crime as a National Political Issue," paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Tuscon, Arizona, November 1976.

"Scared Straight and the Panacea Phenomenon," a paper presented at the New York Academy of Sciences' Symposium on Forensic Psychology and Psychiatry, September 1979.

"Rethinking Juvenile Crime and Delinquency," paper presented at the 44th Annual Conference of the Middle Atlantic States Correctional Association, Swan Lake, New York, April 1982.

"Treatment Programs for the Juvenile Offender - What Works?" paper presented at the New Jersey Conference on Juvenile Justice Program on the Chronic and Violent Juvenile Offender, May 1982.

"The Theory and Practice of Treating Young Offenders," paper presented to U.N. Conference on Youth Crime and Justice, Rutgers University, November 1983.

"Planning and Urban Crime Prevention in the United States," and "Contemporary Corrections in the United States," papers presented to US - USSR Conference on Urban Crime Patterns, Rutgers University, November 1984.

Presentation on experimental research designs and program evaluation to the Institute of State and Law, USSR Academy of Sciences, Moscow, June 10, 1986.

"Education in Law and Values Clarification as Correctional Treatment for Juvenile Offenders," paper presented to US - USSR Conference on Legal Education and Values Clarification, Rutgers University, September 1987.

Lecture on "Risk Prediction and Juvenile Probation" for Pennsylvania Center for Juvenile Justice Training and Research, Shippensburg University, October, 1987.

"Juvenile Delinquency in the USSR: Acceptable and Unacceptable Explanations," American Society of Criminology, Montreal, Canada, November 1987.

Lecture on "Risk Prediction in the Disposition of Juvenile Offenders" for Pennsylvania Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, Philadelphia, January, 1988.

Lecture on "Capital Punishment in the United States," to the Law Faculty of Moscow State University, Moscow, USSR, April 28, 1988.

Lecture on "Juvenile Delinquency and the Schools," to the Ministry of Education for Moscow, Moscow, USSR, April 29, 1988.

Lecture on "Punishment and Capital Punishment," to the Academy of the Ministry of Internal Affairs, Moscow, USSR, May 3, 1988.

"Myths and the Death Penalty," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C., March 1989.

Lecture on results of comparative study of American and Soviet youth to the Law Faculty of Moscow State University, Moscow, USSR, September 14, 1989.

"A Comparative Study of Legal Socialization in the US and the USSR," American Society of Criminology, Reno, Nevada, November 1989.

Public lecture. "Mafia in USSR: Past, Present, and Future," Journalism Faculty of Moscow State University, Moscow, USSR, September 19, 1990.

"Cross-Cultural Studies of Delinquency: Toward Theoretical Integration -- The Soviet Union," American Society of Criminology, Baltimore, MD, November, 1990.

"The Effects of Glasnost on Legitimacy, the Rule-of-Law, and Law and Order in the Soviet Union," paper presented at the Law and Society Association conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, June, 1991.

Presented the Fifth Annual Law and Criminal Justice Lecture, "The Meaning of Law for American and Russian Youth," Rutgers University, October 15, 1991.

"Cross-Cultural Studies of Delinquency: Toward Theoretical Integration -- the Soviet Union," American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, November, 1991.

"Testing a Theory of Organized Crime: Illicit Enterprise in the Soviet Union," American Society of Criminology, San Francisco, CA, November, 1991.

Public Lecture, "Russian Organized Crime: There and Here," Jewish Community Center, Bayonne, NJ, March 24, 1992.

"Russian Organized Crime in America," American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, LA, November, 1992.

"Soviet Emigre Organized Crime in the United States," Russian Ministry of Internal Affairs, Moscow, Russia, October 13, 1992.

"Current Developments in Criminal Justice in the U.S.," Moscow State University Law Faculty, Moscow, Russia, October 14, 1992.

"Correctional Treatment for Hard-to-Reach Young Offenders," Arab Securities Studies and Training Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, May 1, 1993.

"Detention/Sanctioning and Rehabilitation of Children in Conflict with the Law," Arab Securities Studies and Training Center, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, August 8-11, 1993.

"Russian Youth on Law and Deviance," American Society of Criminology, Phoenix, AZ, October, 1993.

"The Police Response to Juvenile Crime in Urban America," United Nations Asian and Far East Institute, Fuchu, Tokyo, Japan, November 3-24, 1993.

"Legal Socialization of American and Russian Youth," American Society of Criminology, Miami, FL, November, 1994.

"Author Meets Critics: Russian Youth: Law, Deviance and the Pursuit of Freedom,"

American Society of Criminology, Boston, MA, November, 1995.

"Russian Youth Deviancy," Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, NEV, March, 1996.

"Russian Emigre Crime in the U.S.: Organized Crime or Crime That is Organized?" National Institute of Justice, National Conference on Research and Evaluation, Washington, DC, August 7, 1996.

"The Nature of Russian-Emigre Crime," paper presented at International Congress on Organized Crime, Zug, Switzerland, September 5-6, 1996.

"Migration and Organized Crime: the Russian Connection," paper presented at International Conference on Migration and Crime -- Global and Regional Problems and Responses, Courmayeur Mont Blanc, Italy, October 5-8, 1996.

"Russian Emigre Crime," paper presented at the Konrad Adenauer Foundation Conference on the International Struggle Against Organized Crime, Zeulenroda/Thuringen, Germany, October 25-27, 1996.

"Organized Crime: A Global Perspective," lecture to the Rafto Foundation for Human Rights Seminar, Bergen, Norway, November 1, 1996.

"Organized Crime: Global Perspectives," public lecture, Foundation for International Studies, University of Malta, Valletta, Malta, November 27, 1996.

"Organized Crime: Global Perspectives," Distinguished Lecture Series, Mercer County Community College, Mercer County, NJ, February 11, 1997.

"Legal Socialization: Concepts and Practices in the United States and Russia," lecture at conference on Furthering a Culture of Lawfulness, Mexico City, Mexico, October 23, 1997.

"When Bad Boys are Good Boys: Institutional Misbehavior, Recidivism, and `Playing the System,'" paper presented at the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, CA, November 20, 1997 (with Q. Zhang).

"Russian Transnational Organized Crime and Alien Smuggling," paper presented at Workshop on International Migration and Transnational Crime, Newark, NJ, May 15, 1998.

"Organized Crime and Corruption in the former Soviet Union: Past, Present, and Future," prepared testimony presented to the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee, Washington, DC, September 30, 1999.

"La Cosa Nostra in the United States," research report for the Center for International Crime Prevention, United Nations, Vienna, Austria, December 1999.

"Meeting the Challenge of Transnational Crime," plenary address to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, LA, March 24, 2000.

“Combating Economic Crime in the US,” paper delivered to International Scientific and Practical Conference on Financial and Banking-Related Crime, Kharkiv, Ukraine, April 19-20, 2000.

“Russian Organized Crime in the United States,” research report for the Center for International Crime Prevention, United Nations, Vienna, Austria, August 2000.

“Chinese Organized Crime in the United States: The Fuk Ching Gang,” research report for the Center for International Crime Prevention, United Nations, Vienna, Austria, September 2000.

“The Threat of Russian Organized Crime,” lecture to Canadian Department of Justice, Ottawa, Canada, February 9, 2001.

“Transnational Crime: Research and Policy,” plenary address to International Conference on Crime and Criminal Justice in the Caribbean, Kingston, Jamaica, February 16, 2001.

“Russian Organized Crime: Implications for the U.S. and the International Community,” lecture to the Secretary’s Open Forum at the U.S. Department of State, Washington, DC, October 15, 2001.

“Russian Organized Crime,” lecture to United States Attorney’s Office Retreat (Eastern District of Pennsylvania), Avalon, NJ, May 31, 2002.

“Threats From Within the US: Former Soviet Union Organized Crime and its Links to Terrorism,” Law Enforcement Intelligence Unit, 48th Annual Training Seminar, Seattle, WA, June 4, 2003.

3rd Annual Jack Haven Williams Memorial Lecture, Northeastern Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Roger Williams University, Bristol, RI, June 6, 2003.

“Russian Mafia,” lecture to 2003 Asia Pacific Fraud Convention, Gold Coast, Queensland, Australia, September 9, 2003.

“Defining Organized Crime,” lecture at the National Central Police University, Taipei, Taiwan, December 29, 2003.

“Organized Crime in America,” lecture at the Fujian Public Safety College, Fuzhou, Fujian, People’s Republic of China, January 11, 2004.

“Trends in Criminal Justice Education,” lecture to the criminal justice faculty at St. John’s University, Queens, New York, October 12, 2004.

“Controversial Legal Issues in the United States,” lecture at Shandong University Law School, Jinan, China, November 12, 2004.

“Overview of Issues in Organized Crime,” presentation at the International Conference on Underworld Crime in Hong Kong, Macao, and Taiwan, Shandong University, Jinan, China, November 14, 2004.

“Criminal Justice Education: A Future Scenario,” Presidential Address to the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Annual Meeting, March 18, 2005.

“The Quest for Quality in Criminal Justice Education,” paper delivered at the Eleventh United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Bangkok, Thailand, April 19, 2005.

“A Multi-Dimensional Approach to Legal Reasoning,” paper delivered to the Law & Society Association Annual Meeting, Las Vegas, NV, June 4, 2005.

“Culture of Lawfulness Training for Police,” paper delivered to the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada, November 16, 2005.

“A Multi-Dimensional Approach to Legal Reasoning,” paper delivered to the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada, November 18, 2005.

“A Preliminary Assessment of Transnational Trafficking in Chinese Women for the Sex Industry,” paper delivered to the American Society of Criminology, Los Angeles, CA, November 3, 2006.

“State Law and Human Trafficking,” paper delivered to the Marshaling Every Resource: State and Local Responses to Human Trafficking Conference, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, December 1, 2006.

“Challenges Facing the Legal System in China: Shaping a Culture of Lawfulness,” paper delivered at the public seminar opening the International Conference on Crime, Law & Justice in Chinese Societies, Hong Kong, China, March 15, 2007.

Keynote Address, “Crime, Law and Justice in Chinese Societies: Global Challenges, Local Responses,” International Conference, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China, March 16, 2007.

“Organized Crime and Sex Trafficking,” lecture at Griffiths University, Brisbane, Australia, October 22, 2007; “Sex Trafficking of Chinese Women,” lecture at Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia, October 24, 2007.

“Organized Crime Control Policy,” lecture at the South Australia Ministry of Justice for the SA Attorney General and ministry staff, October 24, 2007.

“Sex Trafficking of Chinese Women,” lecture to the Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra, Australia, December 11, 2007.

“Human Trafficking – A Crime that is Organized?” paper presented at American Society of

Criminology, St. Louis, MO, November 12, 2008.

“Sex Trafficking: A Target for Situational Crime Prevention?” paper with Ko-lin Chin presented at Jill Dando Institute Conference at Cumberland Lodge, Windsor, UK, March 23-25, 2009.

“How Do Corrupt Relationships Form? How Does Each Party Benefit?” paper presented at RAND Organized Crime & Corruption Seminar, Arlington, VA, May 1, 2009.

“Trafficking in Persons/Organized Crime,” facilitator and presenter at conference “Security Policy in the 21st Century: A View from New York and the World,” New York, NY, May 7, 2009.

“The ends and means of organized crime control policy,” plenary presented at the Stockholm Criminology Symposium, Stockholm, Sweden, June 23, 2009.

“Criminology in Practice,” lecture at Jerry Lee Center of Criminology, University of Pennsylvania, October 7, 2009.

Panelist to discuss the problem of human trafficking worldwide on the radio program *Today on Beyond Beijing*, a live news magazine show broadcast internationally on China Radio International, October 20, 2009.

“Human Trafficking as Organized Crime: The U.S. Experience,” presentation to 1st International Symposium on Terrorism and Transnational Crime, Antalya, Turkey, November 13, 2009.

“Russian Organized Crime: At Home and Abroad,” paper presented at the 14th Karlsruhe Dialogues: Symposium, Karlsruhe, Germany, February 6, 2010.

“Transnational Organized Crime: Threat and Response,” paper presented to the Greater Hampton Roads Chapter of the World Affairs Council, as part of the Great Decisions Series for 2010, Virginia Beach, VA, March 6, 2010.

“The Effect of the Global Economic Downturn on Organized Crime in Russia and the FSU Countries,” paper for the RAND Corporation, June 23, 2010.

“Halfway Houses: the US Experience and a Case Example,” paper for International Forum on Halfway House Correction, Beijing, China, August 4-5, 2010.

“Sex Trafficking and Organized Crime,” presentation to the Friends of the Law Library program, Rutgers University Law School – Newark, NJ, November 2, 2010.

“Scared Straight Revisited,” Plenary presentation at the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges’ Conference, New York, NY, July 26, 2011.

“Sex Trafficking: A Test of the Realities,” presentation to the Osaka Bar Association,

Osaka, Japan, August 4, 2011.

“Defining Sex Trafficking: Myth and Reality,” paper presented at the 16th World Congress of the International Society of Criminology, Kobe, Japan, August 7, 2011.

“Criminal Justice Education in the U.S.,” presentation at the 16th World Congress of the International Society of Criminology, Kobe, Japan, August 8, 2011.

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITY

President, N.J. Council of Educational Institutions for Law Enforcement (CEILE), 1974-75.

Coordinator, instructional program in police-community relations for the City of Roselle, NJ, under the auspices of Rutgers Labor Education Center, March - May 1975.

Moderator, Forum on Contemporary Issues in the Criminal Justice System for the American Criminal Justice Association, April 1975.

Panel member on the Legal and Human Rights of the Young, 3rd Annual Conference of Prisoners Rights Organized Defense (PROD) at Princeton University, May 1975.

Chairman, Ad-Hoc Committee on Accreditation of Criminal Justice Programs for CEILE, 1975-76.

Member, Joint Committee on Educational Evaluation for Law Enforcement Education Advisory Committee (LEEAC/CEILE).

Member, Board of Directors of Thresholds Project, an organization of volunteers working in correctional institutions.

Coordinator, National Gambling Commission Project in Newark, 1976.

Moderator and workshop leader, Rutgers' Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Conference, February 1976.

Member, Respondents Panel for the National Center for Juvenile Justice, 1976-77.

Respondent for NIC/NCCD "Changes in Sentencing and Parole Decision Making: 1976-78."

Member, Police Training Commission Advisory Committee on Higher Education for Police Personnel, 1977-78.

Member, Newark House Community Advisory Board.

Member, Criminal Justice Training Center Faculty, Northeastern University, Boston, Mass.

Member, National Probation Evaluation Advisory Board for Systems Sciences, Inc.

Testimony before the Subcommittee on Human Resources, Committee on Education and Labor, U.S. House of Representatives on "Scared Straight," June 4, 1979.

Co-Director, Improved Correctional Field Services Project Evaluation, 1979-1981.

Panel participant, Kansas County and District Attorneys Association, Topeka, Kansas, January 20, 1980.

Faculty Member, Special National Workshop on Criminal Justice Program Evaluation (Sponsored by U.S. Dept. of Justice - Law Enforcement Assistance Administration), March 17-19, 1980.

Consultant and technical assistant to Tyler Awareness Program (a juvenile delinquency prevention project) in Tyler, Texas, June 18-20, 1980.

Consultant for the General Assembly of New Jersey, Task Force on Sentencing Juvenile Offenders, 1980-82.

Participant, Crisis in Corrections Seminar, Rutgers School of Criminal Justice, 1981.

Participant, Institute for Court Management, Training Seminar on the Serious and Repetitive Juvenile Offender, October, 1981.

Consultant, Mayor's Advisory Committee on Crime, City of Trenton, 1981-1983.

Reviewer of book manuscripts for Rutgers University Press, Academic Press, University of Alabama Press, Brooks/Cole, Longman, Northeastern University Press, Oxford, Columbia University Press, and Prentice-Hall, Inc.

Panelist, New Jersey Criminal Justice Planners Association Conference, July 7-8, 1982.

Expert witness, Scared Straight! lawsuit, Bergen County, New Jersey, September 1982.

Expert witness, juvenile waiver hearing, Atlantic County, N.J., January 1983.

Expert witness, juvenile waiver hearing, Atlantic County, N.J., April 1983.

Technical Assistance to New Jersey Governor's counsel on criminal justice matters, 1983-1984.

Expert witness, death penalty trial, Morris County, N.J., 1984.

Technical assistance to New Jersey Public Defender on sentencing in capital cases.

Expert witness for NJ Citizen Action and the NJ League of Conservation voters vs. 10 NJ Municipalities, February - April 1984. Testimony on the possible effects on crime of

permitting or prohibiting door-to-door soliciting.

Member, Committee on Ethical Issues in Criminological Research, American Society of Criminology.

Member, Advisory Committee, Child and Adolescent Services System Program, 1984.

Representative, New Jersey Juvenile Delinquency Commission, 1984 to 1994.

Member, National Center for State Courts' Institute for Court Management faculty, Juvenile Court Dispositions Workshop, 1986-1992.

Participant in US-USSR conference on urban crime prevention in Moscow and Tbilisi, USSR, November, 1985.

Member, advisory committee for Pennsylvania's juvenile institutions evaluation project.

Consultant, New York City Probation Department Violent Juvenile Offender Project, 1986.

Chairman, roundtable discussion, American Society of Criminology meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, October, 1986.

Consultant to First Nassau Conference on issue of confidentiality for juvenile offenders, Princeton, New Jersey, December, 1986.

Consultant to Public Affairs Series "Symposium" for a television broadcast entitled "When Kids Break the Law," WNET/Thirteen, February, 1987.

Expert witness, American Civil Liberties Union of New Jersey v. Bergen County Prosecutor, April, 1987. Testimony pertained to the effectiveness of police use of roadblocks for deterring driving under the influence.

Expert witness, Salem County Prosecutor v. Salem County Board of Chosen Freeholders, May-June, 1987. Testimony pertained to management and resource allocation in the prosecutor's office.

Review of Draft Standard Minimum Rules for Juveniles Deprived of Their Liberty for the United Nations, Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch, December, 1987.

Program evaluation of the Ocean County Juvenile Detention Center, Ocean County, New Jersey, January-February, 1988.

Discussant of "Scared Straight! 10 Years Later" at the Fifteenth National Conference on Juvenile Justice, Miami, Florida, March, 1988.

Participant (United States Representative) at Inter-Regional Preparatory Meeting for the Eighth United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Vienna, Austria, April, 1988.

Speaker and Moderator, Leadership New Jersey Criminal Justice Seminar, 1988, 2002.

Chaired Panel on International Programming for Juvenile Delinquency, American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois, November, 1988.

Analysis of risk prediction instrument and procedures being used at Maryland's Patuxent Institution, for Legal Aid Bureau, August, 1989.

Coordinator of joint US-USSR research project on legal education and values clarification, 1987-1989.

Principal Researcher for study of recidivism among juvenile offenders released from St. Gabriel's Hall, a juvenile correctional facility in Audubon, PA, 1989.

Self-Study Consultant, evaluation of Criminal Justice Program, Stockton State College, 1990.

Consultant to the Public Center for the Humanization of the Penitentiary System, International Foundation for the Survival and Development of Humanity, Moscow, USSR, 1990.

Member, Student Awards Committee, American Society of Criminology.

Member, Standing Advisory Group of Eminent Experts on United Nations Juvenile Justice Policy and Standards, 1993.

Member, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Technical Assistance Project consultant pool.

Current Member, American Society of Criminology, the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, and the International Association for the Study of Organized Crime.

Lead consultant, United States District Court, District of South Carolina, Re: Alexander S. v. South Carolina Department of Youth Services; assisted court in overseeing development and implementation of a plan to correct unconstitutional conditions in juvenile correctional institutions, 1992-1994.

Member, Evaluation Committee, New Jersey Juvenile Intensive Supervision Program.

Member, Finance Committee, American Society of Criminology.

Member, National Policy Committee, American Society of Criminology.

Consultant and faculty advisor to Project CORE (Communities Organized to Reclaim Their Environment), a joint project involving Rutgers University and the New Jersey Department of Human Services.

Selection committee, Contemporary Issues Regional Scholar Exchange Program, U.S. Information Agency and International Research and Exchange Board, 1995.

Crime and criminal justice policy briefing for New Jersey congressional candidate, 1996.

Represented NIJ at the “Meeting of Leading Academic Experts within the Framework of the Multidisciplinary Group on Organized Crime,” European Union, Brussels, Belgium, May 18-19, 1998.

Discussant at the National Research Council (National Academy of Sciences) Workshop on Transnational Organized Crime, Washington, DC, June 17-18, 1998.

Program Monitor, “Civilian Police and Multinational Peacekeeping-A Workshop Series, A Role for Democratic Policing,” Research Forum, National Institute of Justice, January 1999.

Member, Strategic Conference/American Crime Experts, Dutch Advisory Council for Science and Technology Policy, 2000.

National Correspondent for the United States to the United Nations Transnational Organized Crime Assessment Survey, 1999-2000.

Rapporteur, Workshop on Women in the Criminal Justice System, 10th UN Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna, Austria, April 10-17, 2000.

Chair, Ancillary Meeting on “Restorative Justice – Measuring Success – Research and Examples,” 10th UN Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna, Austria, April 12, 2000.

Member, United States Delegation, 10th United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, Vienna, Austria, April 10-17, 2000.

Speaker, Honors Convocation, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, Texas, April 27, 2000.

Panelist, United Nations Workshop on Assessing Transnational Organized Crime, Turin, Italy, September 13-15, 2000.

Co-Chair, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences’ Ad Hoc Committee on Standards and Accreditation, 2002-2003.

Member, Review Team for Massachusetts’ Board of Higher Education, Review of Criminal Justice Program at Anna Maria College, Paxton, MA, October 2003.

Consultant, State and Local Law Enforcement Response to Transnational Crime Project, Caliber Associates, 2003-04.

Consultant, Strategic Assessments Group, Centra Technology, Inc., 2003 -04.

Guest Speaker, New Jersey Association of Criminal Justice Educators, “Reflections on the State of Criminal Justice Education,” December 12, 2003.

Consultant, Estimation of Human Trafficking Project, Caliber Associates, 2005.

Chair, Ancillary Meeting on “Justice System Restoration in Conflict Torn Nations: Establishing Standards and Making Them Work,” 11th United Nations Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice, Bangkok, Thailand, April 20, 2005.

Member, National Institute of Justice Peer Review Panel, May 2005.

Member, Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2006.

Special Consultant to Director Michael Mann in the making of the film, *Miami Vice*, 2005.

Moderator, Plenary, National Conference on Human Trafficking, New Orleans, LA, October 4, 2006.

Research proposal reviewer for Smith Richardson Foundation, Inc., January 2007.

Research proposal reviewer for the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, February 2007.

Member, Campaign for Youth Justice Advisory Council, 2007 –

Co-Chair, President’s Advisory Committee on Graduate Studies, John Jay College, City University of New York, 2007-08.

Chair, Country Papers Panel, “Organized Crime in Asia: Governance and Accountability,” National University of Singapore, June 29, 2007.

Research proposal reviewer for the Research Grants Council of Hong Kong, 2007, 2008, 2010, and 2011.

Chair, ASC Committee on Certification in Criminal Justice Education, 2008 -09.

Member, Program Committee, American Society of Criminology, 2008.

Member, External Review Committee, Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University, Bloomington, IND, 2009.

Member, External Review Committee, Department of Criminal Justice & Criminology, University of Massachusetts – Lowell, Lowell, MA, 2009.

Member, Program Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2009.

Member, application review committee for participation in the ACJS Workshop at the UN Congress Meeting scheduled for Salvador, Brazil in 2010.

Member, Expert Working Group on International Organized Crime, NIJ International Center and the National Institute of Justice, January 28-29, 2010.

Member, Program Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 2010.

Co-chair, Roundtable on “Transnational Crime: Piracy, Trafficking, and Smuggling,” Student Conference on United States Affairs, United States Military Academy, West Point, NY, November 10-13, 2010.

Area Editor, “Comparative Definitions,” Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice, 2011 to present.

Reviewer, “Perpetual Motion? Transformation and Transition in Central and Eastern Europe & Russia,” *Studies in Russia and Eastern Europe* No. 8, University College London, 2011.

External Reviewer, International Criminal Justice (BA) Major, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, 2012.

Speaker to hundreds of different educational, governmental, and private organizations and groups on criminal justice and juvenile justice topics.

Interviews and appearances on over 100 radio/television programs to discuss different aspects of crime and criminal justice.

FACULTY AND UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Supervisor, Police Foundation Minority Internship Program with the Newark Police Department, 1974-75.

Chairman, Courses of Study Committee, School of Criminal Justice, 1974-1977.

Member, University Senate, 1974 to 1980.

Chairman, Scholastic Standing Committee, School of Criminal Justice, 1977-1980.

Member, steering committee for development of a Youth Institute at Rutgers.

Member, Graduate Faculty, Graduate School - Newark.

Member, Corrections Education Advisory Committee, Rutgers School of Education.

Member, School of Criminal Justice Program Resources Center Committee.

Member, Ph.D. Program Committee - School of Criminal Justice.

Chairman of Faculty - School of Criminal Justice.

Chairman, Appointments and Promotions Committee - School of Criminal Justice.

Member, Research and Publications Committee - School of Criminal Justice.

Chairman, Planning Committee - School of Criminal Justice.

Acting Dean, School of Criminal Justice, July 1983-June 1984.

Member, President's Select Committee on the University Library, March 1984-September 1984.

Member, Ad Hoc Faculty Review Committee for the Administration of Justice Program on the New Brunswick Campus.

Member, Search Committee, University Vice-President for Research, February 1986-May 1986.

Member, Rutgers University President's Coordinating Committee on International Programs.

Member, Provost's Committee on the Mission and Organization of the Newark Campus of Rutgers University.

Participant, "Privacy Rights of Trial Participants," Media/Bench/Bar Dialogues, Rutgers University School of Law-Newark, January 8, 1990.

Participant, Local Democracy in Poland project, Office of International Programs, Rutgers University.

Faculty advisor, Mentor/Protege project, a joint project between the National Council on Crime and Delinquency and Rutgers University.

Member, Executive Committee and Membership Committee of the Graduate School-Newark.

Member, Faculty Advisory Board, Newark Campus Teaching Excellence Center.

Member, Faculty Advisory Committee to the Newark Provost, 1994-1996.

Interim Director, Undergraduate Program in Criminal Justice, Newark Campus, Rutgers University, 1995-1996.

Member, Ad Hoc Committee on Student Life, Newark Campus, Rutgers University, 1995.

Member, Subcommittee of International Studies Strategic Planning Committee, Rutgers University, 1995-1996.

Member, Advisory Board, Institute for Public Security, Rutgers University, 2002 - 2007.

Faculty Chair, School of Criminal Justice, 2004 - 2007.

Chair, Dean's Evaluation Committee, School of Criminal Justice, 2005.

Chair, MA & Undergraduate Program Committee, 2008 – 2011.

Member, Dean's Search Committee, School of Criminal Justice, 2009.

Graduate Program Director, School of Criminal Justice, 2009 - 2011.

Member, Core Faculty, Division of Global Affairs, 2011 -- .

Co-editor, Online Journal of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice Book Reviews, 2011 -- .

Revised 10/12